1724 Connecticut Avenue, NW Washington, DC 20009 (202) 234-5570

Interviews: <u>1,005 adults</u>
Dates: <u>December 7-9, 2002</u>

48 Male 52 Female **[109]** 

#### **FINAL**

Study #6029 NBC News/Wall Street Journal Survey December 2002

Please note: all results are shown as percentages unless otherwise stated.

### The margin of error for 1,005 interviews is ±3.1%

Unless otherwise noted by a "+", all previous data shown reflects responses among all adults.

1. All in all, do you think that things in the nation are generally headed in the right direction, or do you feel that things are off on the wrong track?

Right direction Wrong track Mixed (VOL) Not sure	12/02 43 42 13 2	10/02+ 44 42 14 -	9/02 42 43 12 3	7/02 40 42 14 4	6/02 52 31 14 3	4/02 53 28 15 4	1/02 62 20 14 4	12/01 70 15 12 3	High 9/01 72 11 11 6	Low 7/92+ 14 71 9 6	[138]
		<u>9/01</u>	<u>6/01</u>	<u>4/01</u>	<u>3/01</u>	<u>1/01</u>	12/00	<u>10/00</u> +			
		72	43	47	52	45	39	48			
		11	39	39	32	36	43	32			
		11	14	11	11	15	14	18			
		6	4	3	5	4	4	2			
		<u>9/00</u> +	<u>7/00</u> +	<u>6/00</u> +	<u>4/00</u> +						
		51	48	44	44						
		29	32	38	34						
		16	17	15	19						
		4	3	3	3						

<sup>+</sup> Results shown reflect responses among registered voters

2a. In general, do you approve or disapprove of the job that George W. Bush is doing as president?

Approve Disapprove Not sure	12/02 62 33 5	10/02+ 63 31 6	9/02 64 30 6	<u>7/02</u> 67 27 6	6/02 69 23 8	5/02 75 18 7	High 11/01 88 7 5	Low 6/01 50 35 15	[139]
		4/02 74 20 6	1/02 82 13 5	12/01 85 11 4	11/01 88 7 5	9/01 82 12 6			

+ Results shown reflect responses among registered voters.

2b. Do you generally approve or disapprove of the job George W. Bush is doing in handling the economy?

	12/02	<u>10/02</u> +	9/02	<u>7/02</u>	<u>6/02</u>	<u>4/02</u>	
Approve	47	48	48	49	57	61	[140]
Disapprove	45	44	43	43	34	30	
Not sure	8	8	9	8	9	9	
		<u>1/02</u>	<u>12/01</u>	<u>6/01</u>	<u>4/01</u>	<u>3/01</u>	
		63	63	50	51	52	
		27	25	38	33	27	
		10	12	12	16	21	

<sup>+</sup> Results shown reflect responses among registered voters.

2c. In general, do you approve or disapprove of the job George W. Bush is doing in handling our foreign policy?

Approve Disapprove Not sure	12/02 57 36 7	10/02+ 58 35 7	9/02 55 34 11	7/02 62 28 10	6/02 64 28 8	4/02 68 26 6	[141]
		<u>1/02</u>	<u>12/01</u>	<u>6/01</u>	<u>4/01</u>	<u>3/01</u>	
		81	82	50	63	53	
		13	12	32	26	20	
		6	6	18	11	27	

<sup>+</sup> Results shown reflect responses among registered voters.

3a. When it comes to dealing with the war on terrorism, do you approve or disapprove of the job George W. Bush is doing?

	<u>12/02</u> *	9/02	7/02	<u>6/02</u>	<u>5/02</u>	<u>4/02</u>	
Approve	66	67	73	75	75	76	[142]
Disapprove	27	26	22	20	18	19	
Not sure	7	7	5	5	7	5	

<sup>\*</sup> Asked of one-half the respondents (FORM A).

3b. When it comes to handling the problems of the financial markets and major corporations, do you approve or disapprove of the job George W. Bush is doing?

	12/02**	9/02	7/02	
Approve	41	46	40	[143]
Disapprove	43	41	46	
Not sure	16	13	14	

<sup>\*\*</sup> Asked of one-half the respondents (FORM B).

4. In general, do you approve or disapprove of the job Congress is doing?

Approve Disapprove Not sure	12/02* 44 39 17	10/02+ 44 40 16	9/02 40 44 16	7/02 34 48 18	6/02 43 41 16	1/02 54 29 17	12/01 57 29 14	6/01 47 34 19	High 9/98 61 28 11	Low 10/90+ 22 69 9	[144]
		<u>4/01</u>	3/01	1/01	12/00	<u>10/00</u> +	9/00+	<u>7/00</u> +	6/00+		
		43	45	48	55	49	46	46	43		
		33	32	35	30	35	41	42	46		
		24	23	17	15	16	13	12	11		
		<u>4/00</u> +	<u>3/00</u> +	<u>1/00</u>	<u>12/99</u>	<u>10/99</u>	<u>9/99</u>	<u>7/99</u>	<u>6/99</u>		
		42 44	43 40	48 36	45 42	42 45	40 49	43 41	40 42		
		14	17	16	13	13	11	16	18		
		<u>4/99</u>	3/99	<u>1/99</u>	12/98	<u>10/98</u> +					
		49	41	50	44	48					
		38	45	40	42	39					
		13	14	10	14	13					

<sup>\*</sup> Asked of one-half the respondents (FORM A).

5. I'm going to read you the names of several members of the Bush administration, and for each one, please tell me whether you generally approve or disapprove of the job each person is doing? If you don't know the name, please just say so. \*

	<u>Approve</u>	<u>Disapprove</u>	Don't Know Name/ <u>Not Sure</u>	
Dick Cheney as Vice President	62	27	11	[145]
Tom Ridge as Homeland Security Advisor	52	18	30	[146]
Colin Powell as Secretary of State	83	10	7	[147]
John Ashcroft as Attorney General	56	25	19	[148]
Paul O'Neill as Secretary of the Treasury	26	28	46	[149]
Donald Rumsfeld as Secretary of Defense	67	20	13	[150]

<sup>\*</sup> Asked of one-half the respondents (FORM A).

<sup>+</sup> Results shown reflect responses among registered voters.

6. Now I'm going to read you the names of several public figures, groups, and places, and I'd like you to rate your feelings toward each one as either very positive, somewhat positive, neutral, somewhat negative, or very negative. If you don't know the name, please just say so.

	Very <u>Positive</u>	Somewhat <u>Positive</u>	<u>Neutral</u>	Somewhat <u>Negative</u>	Very <u>Negative</u>	Don't Know Name/ <u>Not Sure</u>	
George W. Bush							[151]
December 2002 **	38	24	14	12	12	-	
October 2002+	37	24	11	12	15	1	
September 2002	38	25	14	11	12	-	
July 2002	40	26	11	11	12	-	
June 2002	43	27	11	10	9	-	
April 2002	47	25	13	8	7	-	
January 2002	53	26	10	7	4	-	
December 2001	54	26	9	6	5	-	
June 2001	30	23	16	15	15	1	
April 2001	36	22	15	13	14	-	
March 2001	38	24	14	12	11	1	
High							
December 2001	54	26	9	6	5	-	
Low							
March 2000+	19	26	21	15	17	2	
The Democratic Party							[152]
December 2002 **	13	27	27	16	15	2	
October 2002+	12	27	27	20	12	2	
September 2002	12	26	30	17	12	3	
July 2002	10	29	25	21	13	2	
June 2002	10	27	27	18	14	4	
January 2002	16	33	23	15	11	2	
December 2001	18	30	26	14	9	3	
June 2001	15	31	24	17	11	2	
March 2001	17	27	24	16	14	2	
January 2001	21	26	22	16	13	2	
December 2000	23	23	18	16	18	2	
High							
January 2000	20	30	23	15	10	2	
Low							
December 1994	10	23	25	24	16	2	

<sup>\*\*</sup> Asked of one-half the respondents (FORM B).

<sup>+</sup> Results shown reflect responses among registered voters.

Q.6 (cont'd)	Very <u>Positive</u>	Somewhat <u>Positive</u>	<u>Neutral</u>	Somewhat <u>Negative</u>	Very <u>Negative</u>	Don't Know Name/ <u>Not Sure</u>	[159]
The Republican Party December 2002 **	21	26	22	15	1.4	2	[153]
		26	24	15 17	14		
October 2002+	16 15	28	= -		14	1	
September 2002	15	30	26	13	13	3	
July 2002	18	25	22	17	14	4	
June 2002	17	29	23	16	11	4	
January 2002	20	32	24	12	9	3	
December 2001	21	36	18	13	9	3	
June 2001	13	30	21	19	16	1	
March 2001	18	31	21	15	14	1	
January 2001	14	30	25	15	14	2	
December 2000	18	26	23	14	18	1	
High							
December 2001	21	36	18	13	9	3	
Low							
March 1999	1	22	23	19	23	2	
Dennis Hastert							[154]
December 2002 **	4	8	19	5	2	62	
January 1999	1	5	16	2	2	74	
John Kerry							[155]
December 2002 **	5	14	25	8	5	43	
Saudi Arabia							[156]
December 2002 **	1	7	26	34	25	7	
Al Gore							[157]
December 2002 **	11	20	22	17	27	3	
October 2002+	7	18	24	19	30	2	
June 2002	11	21	28	17	20	3	
January 2002	12	21	31	15	18	3	
June 2001	14	24	25	17	18	2	
March 2001	16	25	22	17	19	1	
January 2001	22	29	15	15	18	1	
December 2000	23	21	11	14	30	1	
November 27, 2000	31	16	10	17	26	-	
Likely voters November 2000+	25	22	15	17	20	1	
Likely voters October 2000+	24	25	11	15	25	-	
High	_ ·		_ <b>_</b>				
January 1993	23	32	22	9	6	8	
Low	25	32		3	3	J	
October 2002+	7	18	24	19	30	2	
						_	

<sup>\*\*</sup> Asked of one-half the respondents (FORM B). + Results shown reflect responses among registered voters.

Q.6 (cont'd)	Very <u>Positive</u>	Somewhat <u>Positive</u>	<u>Neutral</u>	Somewhat <u>Negative</u>	Very <u>Negative</u>	Don't Know Name/ <u>Not Sure</u>	
Nancy Pelosi							[158]
December 2002 **	3	8	16	4	8	61	

<sup>\*\*</sup> Asked of one-half the respondents (FORM B).

7a. In general, do you think that it is better for the same political party to control both the Congress and the presidency, so they can work together more closely, or do you think that it is better to have different political parties controlling the Congress and the presidency to prevent either one from going too far?

Detter if a sure ments a control of Occurrence	<u>12/02</u>	<u>10/00</u> +	<u>9/00</u> +	<u>12/99</u>	<u>9/98</u>	<u>9/97</u>	<u>6/96</u> +	<u>12/95</u>	<u>1/95</u>	
Better if same party controls Congress and the presidency  Better if different parties control	29	41	41	33	34	25	43	42	33	[159]
Congress and the presidency	62	47	47	60	55	67	44	48	55	
Not sure	9	12	12	7	11	8	13	10	12	
		<u>10/94</u>	<u>6/94</u>	<u>1/94</u>	10/93	12/92	<u>4/92</u> +	<u>1/92</u> +	<u>10/92</u> +	
		36	30	33	30	37	32	28	39	
		55	59	56	58	51	61	62	47	
		9	11	11	12	12	7	10	14	
	<u>9/92</u> +	<u>8/92</u> +	<u>7/92</u> +	<u>4/92</u> +	<u>1/92</u> +	<u>10/91</u> +	<u>10/90</u> +	<u>1/90</u> +	<u>9/86</u> +	
	40	43	40	32	28	24	23	24	28	
	46	44	47	61	62	67	67	63	64	
	14	13	13	7	10	9	10	13	8	

<sup>+</sup> Results shown reflect responses among registered voters.

7b. Now that the presidency and the Congress are both controlled by the same party, do you expect that Congress and the President will be able to work together to end the gridlock in Washington, or do you think that things will be pretty much as they were before because Congress and the President always have differences?

	12/02	<u>1/93</u>	
Congress and President will be able to work together	48	61	[160]
Things will be pretty much as they were before	46	34	
Not sure	6	5	

8. Now I'm going to mention a number of policy issues, and for each one, please tell me whether you think that is an issue on which Republicans might go too far now that they control both Congress and the presidency.

(READ ITEM) -- do you think that the Republicans might go too far on that issue, or not? \*\*

THIS TABLE HAS BEEN RANKED BY THE PERCENTAGE WHO SAY REPUBLICANS WILL GO TOO FAR

	Republicans Will Go <u>Too Far</u>	Republicans Will Not Go <u>Too Far</u>	Not <u>Sure</u>	
Passing economic policies that will benefit mostly the wealthy	59	35	6	[163]
Hurting the average working person by making cuts to domestic programs	53	38	9	[165]
Spending too much on national defense programs at the expense of non-defense programs	45	44	11	[162]
Placing judges who are too conservative in the federal courts	44	43	13	[166]
Passing legislation that will harm the environment	43	47	10	[161]
Not placing enough controls on corporations	41	50	9	[164]
Advancing social policies that blur the line between church and state	35	50	15	[167]

<sup>\*\*</sup> Asked of one-half the respondents (FORM B).

9a. If President Bush runs for reelection in 2004, do you think you will probably vote for President Bush or probably vote for the Democratic candidate?

	12/02	<u> 10/02</u> +	
Probably vote for President Bush	42	45	[168]
Probably vote for Democratic candidate	28	31	
Vote for another party's candidate (VOL)	4	3	
Depends/Depends on who opponent is (VOL)	20	17	
Not sure	6	4	

<sup>+</sup> Results shown reflect responses among registered voters.

9b. Compared to what you expected when George W. Bush took office almost two years ago, do you feel that he has done better than you expected, worse than you expected, or just about as you expected?

	12/02*	<u>1/02</u> <sup>1</sup>	
Better than expected	44	67	[169]
Worse than expected	14	3	
Just about as expected	40	28	
Not sure	2	2	

<sup>\*</sup> Asked of one-half the respondents (FORM A).

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>1</sup>In January 2002, the question was phrased, "Compared to what you expected when George W. Bush took office a year ago..."

9c. I'd like you to compare Al Gore and George W. Bush on the economy. Please tell me whether you think that Al Gore or George W. Bush would be better on that issue. If you think that both would be equally good or that neither would be good on the economy, just say so.

	12/02**	<u>10/00</u> +	<u>9/00</u> +	<u>8/00</u> +	<u>7/00</u> +	<u>6/00</u> +	
Al Gore would be better	30	44	42	38	37	37	[170]
George W. Bush would be better	40	32	36	39	38	36	
Both would be equally good	10	13	12	11	12	16	
Neither would be good	12	4	3	5	5	6	
Depends (VOL)	2	1	1	-	1	-	
Not sure	6	6	6	7	7	5	

<sup>\*\*</sup> Asked of one-half the respondents (FORM B).

9d. I'd like you to compare Al Gore and George W. Bush on foreign policy. Please tell me whether you think that Al Gore or George W. Bush would be better on that issue. If you think that both would be equally good or that neither would be good on foreign policy, just say so.

	<u>12/02</u> *	<u>10/00</u> +	<u>8/00</u> +	<u>7/00</u> +	<u>6/00</u> +	
Al Gore would be better	25	43	34	32	38	[171]
George W. Bush would be better	46	33	39	40	35	
Both would be equally good	10	12	11	10	9	
Neither would be good	8	5	5	6	9	
Depends (VOL)	2	-	1	1	-	
Not sure	9	7	10	11	9	

<sup>\*</sup> Asked of one-half the respondents (FORM A).

Generally speaking, do you think of yourself as a Democrat, a Republican, an independent, or something else? (IF "DEMOCRAT" OR "REPUBLICAN," ASK:) Would you call yourself a strong (Democrat/Republican) or not a very strong (Democrat/Republican)? (IF "INDEPENDENT," ASK:) Do you think of yourself as closer to the Republican Party, closer to the Democratic Party, or do you think of yourself as strictly independent?

Strong Democratic  Not very strong Democratic		Skip to 0.11a	[172]
Independent/lean Democrat		Skip to Q.11a	
Strictly independent	20		•
Independent/lean Republican	10		
Not very strong Republican	10	CONTINUE	
Strong Republican	16		
Other	5		
Not sure/nothing	1		

### (ASK ONLY OF RESPONDENTS WHO DO NOT SAY THEY ARE A DEMOCRAT IN Q.10a.)

10b. If there were a presidential primary election in your state, would you vote in the Democratic primary, the Republican primary, or would you wait to vote in the general election?

	12/02		<u>10/02</u> +	
Vote in the Democratic primary	6	CONTINUE	8	[173]
Vote in the Republican primary	43		43	
Wait until the general election	43	Skip to Q.13a	42	
Neither/other (VOL)	4		3	
Not sure	4		4	

<sup>+</sup> Results shown reflect responses among registered voters.

<sup>+</sup> Results shown reflect responses among registered voters.

<sup>+</sup> Results shown reflect responses among registered voters.

# (ASK ONLY OF DEMOCRATS IN Q.10a AND RESPONDENTS WHO SAY THEY WILL VOTE IN THE DEMOCRATIC PRIMARY IN Q.10b.)

Let me mention some people who might seek the Democratic nomination for president in 2004. If the next Democratic primary for president were being held today, which one of the following candidates would you vote for? (IF "NOT SURE," ASK:) Well, which way do you lean?

#### THIS TABLE HAS BEEN RANKED BY THE HIGHEST PERCENTAGE

	<u>12/02</u>	<u>10/02</u> +	<u>1/02</u>	
Al Gore	39	32	35	[174-175]
John Kerry	13	10	6	
Joe Lieberman	9	13	9	
Richard Gephardt	9	9	8	
Tom Daschle	8	10	9	
John Edwards	2	3	3	
Al Sharpton	2	2	NA	
Howard Dean	1	-	NA	
None/other (VOL)	5	8	4	
Not sure	12	13	14	

<sup>+</sup> Results shown reflect responses among registered voters.

# (ASK ONLY OF DEMOCRATS IN Q.10a AND RESPONDENTS WHO SAY THEY WILL VOTE IN THE DEMOCRATIC PRIMARY IN Q.10b.)

11b. Would you prefer to have Al Gore run for the Democratic presidential nomination in 2004, or would you prefer to have Al Gore step aside in 2004?

	<u>12/02</u>	<u>10/02</u> +	
Prefer to have Al Gore run in 2004	48	38	[176]
Prefer to have Al Gore step aside in 2004	42	53	
Not sure	10	9	

<sup>+</sup> Results shown reflect responses among registered voters.

# (ASK ONLY OF DEMOCRATS IN Q.10a AND RESPONDENTS WHO SAY THEY WILL VOTE IN THE DEMOCRATIC PRIMARY IN Q.10b.)

11c. If Al Gore decided not to run for the Democratic presidential nomination in 2004, and if the next Democratic primary for president were being held today, which one of these same candidates would you vote for? (IF "NOT SURE," ASK:) Well, which way do you lean?

### THIS TABLE HAS BEEN RANKED BY THE HIGHEST PERCENTAGE

20	[177]
16	
14	
14	
4	
3	
1	
6	
22	
	16 14 14 4 3 1

# (ASK ONLY OF DEMOCRATS IN Q.10a AND RESPONDENTS WHO SAY THEY WILL VOTE IN THE DEMOCRATIC PRIMARY IN Q.10b.)

12. Please tell me which one of the following people you currently consider to be the voice of the Democratic Party.

#### THIS TABLE HAS BEEN RANKED BY THE HIGHEST PERCENTAGE

<u>12/02</u>	<u>12/00</u>	
21	NA	[178-179]
19	28	
11	10	
11	NA	
9	23	
8	12	
7	5	
1	4	
4		
-	} 4	
9	9	
	21 19 11 11 9 8 7 1 4	21 NA 19 28 11 10 11 NA 9 23 8 12 7 5 1 4 4 - } 4

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>1</sup> In December 2000, the volunteered responses "none" and "other" were combined.

13a. Which ONE or TWO of the following issues and problems do you think should be the top priorities for the President and Congress to address over the next several months? (ACCEPT UP TO TWO RESPONSES. IF "ALL," ASK:) If you absolutely had to choose, which ONE or TWO issues would you say are the biggest priorities?

#### THIS TABLE HAS BEEN RANKED BY THE HIGHEST PERCENTAGE

	<u>12/02</u>	<u> 10/02</u> +	
Strengthening the economy	48	43	[208-209]
Fighting terrorism	35	36	>
Dealing with health care costs	23	18	
Dealing with Iraq	19	18	
Protecting Social Security	19	17	
Dealing with tax cuts	7	4	
Banning late-term abortions	5	NA	
All equally important (VOL)	11	16	
None/other (VOL)	1	1	
Not sure	-	-	

<sup>+</sup> Results shown reflect responses among registered voters.

#### Turning to the economy...

13b. Which do you think should be a greater priority for the President and Congress next year--stimulating the economy or controlling the federal budget deficit?

Stimulating the economy	56	[210]
Controlling the federal budget deficit	24	
Some of both (VOL)	19	
Not sure	1	

How satisfied are you with the state of the U.S. economy today--are you very satisfied, somewhat satisfied, somewhat dissatisfied, or very dissatisfied with the state of the economy?

									Hig	Low	•
Very satisfiedSomewhat satisfied	12/02 3 33	10/02+ 4 27	<u>9/02</u> 2 32	7/02 4 42	<u>4/02</u> 6 44	<u>1/02</u> 4 43	12/01 5 47	<u>1/01</u> 18 57	h <u>9/98</u> 31 55	<u>9/02</u> 2 32	[211]
Somewhat dissatisfied	38	37	41	39	33	39	32	18	10	41	
Very dissatisfied	25	31	24	14	15	13	15	6	3	24	
Not sure	1	1	1	1	2	1	1	1	1	1	
		4/00+	10/99	<u>12/98</u>	10/98+	9/98	12/97	9/97	6/97	<u>3/97</u>	
		29	23	26	27	31	18	13	10	13	
		52	53	54	55	55	52	52	51	45	
		12	17	13	12	10	20	23	27	27	
		6	7	6	5	3	8	10	10	13	
		1	-	1	1	1	2	2	2	2	
		<u>12/96</u>	9/96	<u>6/96</u>	<u>5/96</u> +	<u>3/96</u>	<u>1/96</u>	<u>7/95</u>	<u>4/95</u>	12/94	
		9	<u>3/30</u> 7	5	4	3	3	4	4	<u>12/94</u> 4	
		51	49	43	43	39	37	39	40	41	
		27	30	32	38	37	38	35	37	38	
		11	12	18	14	19	19	21	18	15	
		2	2	2	1	2	3	1	1	2	

<sup>+</sup> Results shown reflect responses among registered voters

14b. How satisfied are you with your own financial situation today--very satisfied, somewhat satisfied, somewhat dissatisfied, or very dissatisfied with your financial situation?

	<u>12/02</u>	10/02	<u>7/02</u>	1/02	<u>1/01</u>	4/00+	10/99	High 9/98	<i>Low</i> 10/02+	
	12/02	+	1102	1/02	1/01	4/00	10/33	<u>3/30</u>	10/02	
Very satisfied	17	18	16	19	21	25	21	26	18	[212]
Somewhat satisfied	44	40	47	50	50	51	53	52	40	
Somewhat dissatisfied	21	23	24	19	17	13	14	14	23	
Very dissatisfied	17	19	13	12	11	10	11	7	19	
Not sure	1	-	-	-	1	1	1	1	-	
	<u>9/99</u>	<u>12/98</u>	<u>9/98</u>	<u>12/9</u>	<u>9/97</u>	<u>6/97</u>	<u>3/97</u>	<u>12/96</u>	<u>12/94</u>	
				<u>7</u>						
	22	25	26	20	19	16	17	16	13	
	50	51	52	51	49	50	48	50	48	
	18	13	14	16	17	20	20	21	24	
	10	10	7	12	14	13	14	12	14	
	-	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	

<sup>+</sup> Results shown reflect responses among registered voters.

15a. During the next twelve months, do you think that the nation's economy will get better, get worse, or stay about the same?

Economy will get better  Economy will get worse  Economy will stay about the same  Not sure	12/02* 40 20 35 5	10/02+ 41 20 34 5	9/02 39 18 39 4	7/02 41 20 37 2	4/02 50 13 32 5	12/01 50 15 32 3	4/01 36 25 34 5	3/01 <sup>1</sup> 28 29 37 6	10/98+ 17 24 54 5	[213]
		9/98 19 22 53 6	4/97 19 22 57 2	1/96 21 21 52 6	7/95 20 21 54 5	4/95 24 23 50 3	12/94 31 17 46 6	10/94 31 24 40 5	9/94 28 24 44 4	
		6/94 28 17 52 3	5/94 27 21 49 3	3/94 29 16 52 3	1/94 44 16 36 4	12/93 43 19 34 4	10/93 21 27 50 2	9/93 23 24 51 2	7/93 20 29 48 3	
		6/93 23 27 47 3	4/93 33 21 44 2	3/93 39 15 43 3	1/93 50 9 39 2	12/92 53 10 35 2	5/92 32 20 45 3	9/91 31 24 40 5		

Would you say that today, at the end of 2002, you are better off financially, worse off, or about the same as 15b. you were at the beginning of the year?

	<u>12/02</u> **	<u>12/98</u>	12/97	
Better off	19	38	39	[214]
Worse off	31	11	12	
About the same	50	51	49	
Not sure	-	-	-	

<sup>\*\*</sup> Asked of one-half the respondents (FORM B).

15c. Would you say that today, at the end of 2002, the country is better off financially, worse off, or about the same as it was at the beginning of the year? \*

Better off	11	[215]
Worse off	46	
About the same	40	
Not sure	3	

<sup>\*</sup> Asked of one-half the respondents (FORM A).

<sup>\*</sup> Asked of one-half the respondents (FORM A).

¹ Prior to April 2001, this question was phrased, "During the next year..."

<sup>+</sup> Results shown reflect responses among registered voters.

16a. Which comes closer to your view?

Statement A: The President and Congress need to adopt a set of policies to stimulate the economy, OR

**Statement B**: The economy is recovering on its own and we do not need government programs to stimulate the economy.

Statement A/need government policies	64	[216]
Statement B/do not need government policies	28	
Depends (VOL)	4	
Not sure	4	

16b. Which do you think would help most at this point--trying to stimulate the economy with tax cuts, trying to stimulate the economy with additional spending on domestic programs, or do you think that neither tax cuts nor additional domestic spending are necessary at this point? \*

Stimulating the economy with tax cuts	29	[217]
Stimulating the economy with additional spending	20	
Neither tax cuts nor additional spending are necessary	42	
Not sure	9	

<sup>\*</sup> Asked of one-half the respondents (FORM A).

16c. Which one of the following tax cut proposals do you favor as a way to stimulate the economy, even though it would increase the federal budget deficit? If you do not favor any of these proposals, please just say so.\*\*

#### THIS TABLE HAS BEEN RANKED BY THE HIGHEST PERCENTAGE

Eliminating the estate tax	25	[218]
Making permanent the tax cuts that were passed last year	22	
Eliminating or reducing payroll taxes for six months	17	
Eliminating the taxes on dividend income paid to		
shareholders	9	
None	18	
Not sure	9	

<sup>\*\*</sup> Asked of one-half the respondents (FORM B).

16d. This past week, President Bush accepted the resignations of two senior members of his economic policy team. Do you think that the changes will have a positive effect, a negative effect, or no effect on economic conditions in the country?

A positive effect	33	[219]
A negative effect	8	
No effect	41	
Not sure	18	

16e. When it comes to you and your family, have you been more affected by the decline in the stock market, or more affected by the decline in economic conditions such as job layoffs and loss in overtime? If neither has affected you and your family, please just say so.

	12/02	<u>10/02</u> +	9/02	7/02	
Decline in the stock market	32	37	35	31	[220]
Decline in economic conditions	36	26	35	38	
Neither	26	31	25	28	
Both equally (VOL)	5	5	4	3	
Not sure	1	1	1	-	

<sup>+</sup> Results shown reflect responses among registered voters.

#### Turning to the stock market...

17a. Please tell me whether the following statement applies to you personally: "I have at least five thousand dollars invested in mutual funds or stocks."

Applies  Does not apply  Not sure	12/02 52 46 2	CONTINUE Skip to Q.18	10/02+ 55 43 2	9/02 55 43 2	7/02 53 44 3	6/02 49 47 4	4/02 49 49 2	[221]
				12/01 49 49 2	4/01 52 46 2	3/01 49 49 2	1/01 51 45 4	

<sup>+</sup>Results shown reflect responses among registered voters.

#### (ASK ONLY OF RESPONDENTS WHO SAY THEY HAVE AT LEAST \$5,000 INVESTED IN Q.17a.)

17b. At this time, are you confident or not that confident about investing in the stock market?

	12/02	<u>10/02</u> +	9/02	7/02	
Confident	36	31	32	31	[222]
Not that confident	60	67	64	65	
Not sure	4	2	4	4	

<sup>+</sup> Results shown reflect responses among registered voters.

#### (ASK ONLY OF RESPONDENTS WHO SAY THEY HAVE AT LEAST \$5,000 INVESTED IN Q.17a.)

17c. Over the past twelve months, have your investments in the stock market or in mutual funds made money, lost money, or have your investments stayed about the same in value?

Investments made money	6	[223]
Investments lost money	70	
Investments have stayed about the same		
in value	22	
Not sure	2	

18. Thinking ahead to a year from now, do you think that the value of the stock market will be much higher, somewhat higher, about the same, somewhat lower, or much lower than it is today?

Much higher Somewhat higher About the same Somewhat lower Much lower Not sure	12/02* 2 43 27 12 4 12	10/02+ 5 44 30 9 4 8	7/02 8 48 25 11 3 5	1/01 5 30 35 18 5 7	12/00 4 25 35 23 4 9	4/00+ 6 30 35 14 6 9	3/00+ 8 30 35 11 5	[224]
		10/99 6 24 39 22 4 5	4/99 7 26 35 17 7 8	1/99 5 27 35 16 6	7/98 6 30 32 19 7 6	12/97 7 31 35 15 4 8		

<sup>\*</sup> Asked of one-half the respondents (FORM A).

### Changing subjects...

19. Do you think that capturing or killing Osama bin Laden is necessary to successfully conclude the war on terrorism, or not?

	<u>12/02</u> *	9/02	6/02 <sup>1</sup>	<u>4/02</u>	<u>1/02</u>	
Capturing or killing is necessary	41	33	41	49	44	[225]
Capturing or killing is NOT necessary	54	62	54	46	52	
Not sure	5	5	5	5	4	

<sup>\*</sup> Asked of one-half the respondents (FORM A).

20. As you may know, President Bush signed into law recently the bill to create a new cabinet-level Department of Homeland Security. This department will consolidate many activities dealing with security matters that are currently in several different departments. Do you feel that this will make a real difference or will not make a real difference in preventing future terrorist attacks in America?

	<u>12/02</u> **	<u>9/02</u> 1	<u>7/02</u>	<u>6/02</u>	
Yes, will make a difference	53	54	56	61	[226]
No, will not make a difference	38	37	36	29	
Not sure	9	9	8	10	

 $<sup>\</sup>ensuremath{^{**}}$  Asked of one-half the respondents (FORM B).

<sup>+</sup> Results shown reflect responses among registered voters.

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>1</sup> Prior to September 2002, this question was phrased, "...to successfully conclude the campaign in Afghanistan."

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>1</sup> Prior to December 2002, this question was phrased, "As you may know, President Bush has announced plans to create..."

21. How likely do you think it is that the United States will be the target of another major terrorist attack at home or overseas in the next few months--very likely, somewhat likely, somewhat unlikely, or very unlikely?

	<u>12/02</u>	<u>10/02</u> +	<u>6/02</u>	<u>4/02</u>	<u>1/02</u>	<u>12/01</u>	
Very likely	49	55	44	45	44	45	[227]
Somewhat likely	39	34	40	38	37	40	
Somewhat unlikely	8	5	10	11	11	10	
Very unlikely	3	4	4	4	5	3	
Not sure	1	2	2	2	3	2	

<sup>+</sup> Results shown reflect responses among registered voters.

22. Which worries you more--that the United States will not go far enough in monitoring the activities and communications of potential terrorists living in the United States, or that the United States will go too far and violate the privacy rights of average citizens.

Will not go far enough	55	[228]
Will go too far	31	
Both equally (VOL)	9	
Not sure	5	

23. As you may know, there is a vaccine for smallpox, but it could cause serious side effects or death in a small number of cases. If it were available, would you or wouldn't you get the vaccine for you or your family as a precaution against a terrorist attack involving smallpox?

Would get the vaccine	46	[229]
Would not get the vaccine	36	
Depends (VOL)	10	
Not sure	8	

24. The CIA director has recently testified to Congress that the threat of another major terrorist attack by the Al Qaeda terrorist network is as strong as it was before the September eleventh attacks. How much more prepared do you think the United States is to deal with the threat since September eleventh--much more prepared, somewhat more prepared, as prepared, or less prepared?

	12/02**	<u>10/02</u> +	
Much more prepared	21	20	[230]
Somewhat more prepared	58	60	
As prepared	16	14	
Less prepared	4	5	
Not sure	1	1	

<sup>\*\*</sup> Asked of one-half the respondents (FORM B).

<sup>+</sup> Results shown reflect responses among registered voters.

#### Now turning to Iraq...

25. Do you think that the United States should or should not take military action to remove Saddam Hussein from power in Iraq?

	<u>12/02</u>	<u> 10/02</u> +	9/02	<u>4/02</u> 1	
Should take military action	59	60	58	57	[231]
Should not take military action	30	31	30	28	
Not sure	11	9	12	8	
Depends	NA	NA	NA	7	

<sup>+</sup> Results shown reflect responses among registered voters.

26. Based on what you have seen or heard, do you think that the United States will or will not go to war with Iraq in the next several months?

United States will go to war with Iraq	71	[232]
United States will not go to war with Iraq	19	
Not sure	10	

27. Do you think that the United States is or is not doing all it can do to deal with Saddam Hussein through diplomatic efforts?

	12/02	<u>10/02</u> +	
Yes, doing all it can	62	60	[233]
No, not doing all it can	31	33	
Depends (VOL)	2	2	
Not sure	5	5	

<sup>+</sup> Results shown reflect responses among registered voters.

28a. Do you think that removing Saddam Hussein from power would or would not reduce the threat of terrorism in the world?

	12/02**	<u>10/02</u> +	9/02	
Would reduce threat of terrorism	43	52	47	[234]
Would not reduce threat of terrorism	47	38	39	
Would not make a difference either way (VOL)	6	6	8	
Not sure	4	4	6	

<sup>\*\*</sup> Asked of one-half the respondents (FORM B).

28b. If the United States took military action against Iraq to remove Saddam Hussein from power, do you think the threat of terrorism in the United States would increase, decrease, or stay about the same? \*

Increase	55	[235]
Decrease	9	
Stay about the same	35	
Not sure	1	

<sup>\*</sup> Asked of one-half the respondents (FORM A).

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>1</sup> In April 2002, this question was phrased, "Do you think that the United States should or should not take military action against Iraq and Saddam Hussein?"

<sup>+</sup> Results shown reflect responses among registered voters.

29a In order for the United States to succeed in a war against Iraq, which ONE of the following statements comes closer to your view?

**Statement A:** The United States will be able to use a small number of ground troops supplemented by United States' air power and Iraqi opposition forces. OR

**Statement B:** The United States will need to commit as many as two hundred thousand ground troops in addition to United States' air power and Iraqi opposition forces.

	12/02**	<u>10/02</u> +	9/02	
Statement A/small number of ground troops	27	28	25	[236]
Statement B/200,000 ground troops	59	56	62	
Depends (VOL)	3	5	3	
Not sure	11	11	10	

<sup>\*\*</sup> Asked of one-half the respondents (FORM B).

29b. Do you think that the United States should or should not take military action against Iraq and Saddam Hussein if it means committing as many as two hundred thousand American troops?

	12/02*	10/02+	9/02	7/02	6/02	
Should take action	55	47	49	54	41	[237]
Should not take action	33	40	35	31	40	
Depends (VOL)	6	5	7	8	9	
Not sure	6	8	9	7	10	

<sup>\*</sup> Asked of one-half the respondents (FORM A).

29c. Do you think that the duration of a war against Iraq would be short--that is, it would last for a few months--medium, meaning that it would last one or two years, or do you think that a war would be long and would last for several years or longer? \*\*

Short	39	[238]
Medium	40	
Long	15	
Not sure	6	

<sup>\*\*</sup> Asked of one-half the respondents (FORM B).

30. If the United States had evidence that Saddam Hussein is building or is about to build nuclear weapons, do you think that we should or should not take military action to remove him from power?

	<u>12/02</u> *	<u>10/02</u> +	9/02	
Should take military action	82	77	80	[239]
Should not take military action	13	18	13	
Not sure	5	5	7	

 $<sup>^{\</sup>star}$  Asked of one-half the respondents (FORM A).

<sup>+</sup> Results shown reflect responses among registered voters.

<sup>+</sup> Results shown reflect responses among registered voters.

<sup>+</sup> Results shown reflect responses among registered voters.

31a. Do you believe that Iraq will follow through on its promise to fully comply with United Nations' inspections for chemical and biological weapons materials?

	<u>12/02</u>	<u>12/98</u>	
Yes, will follow through on its promise to comply	15	8	[240]
No, will not follow through on its promise to comply	80	89	
Not sure	5	3	

31b. How much confidence do you have that the U.N. weapons inspectors will be able to determine whether Iraq has built or is building weapons of mass destruction -- a great deal, quite a bit, just some, very little, or no confidence at all?

A great deal of confidence	6	[241]
Quite a bit of confidence	13	
Just some confidence	35	
Very little confidence	29	
No confidence at all	16	
Not sure	1	

32. Now let me read you a list of nations that are playing a role in the situation with Iraq. For each one, please tell me whether you have gained respect for that nation, lost respect for it, or whether your opinion of it is unchanged. If you do not know enough to answer, please just say so.

THIS TABLE HAS BEEN RANKED BY THE PERCENTAGE WHO SAY GAINED RESPECT

	Cainad	Look	Oninian Ia	Don't Know	
	Gained <u>Respect</u>	Lost <u>Respect</u>	Opinion Is <u>Unchanged</u>	Enough/ <u>Not Sure</u>	
Great Britain					[244]
December 2002 *	57	6	29	8	
January 1991¹	62	4	31	3	
Israel					[242]
December 2002 *	29	15	40	16	
January 1991¹	65	5	27	3	
Russia					[246]
December 2002 *	25	14	42	19	
Germany					[243]
December 2002 *	20	20	36	24	
January 1991¹	17	23	51	9	
France					[245]
December 2002 *	19	26	35	20	
Saudi Arabia					[247]
December 2002 *	9	46	28	17	

<sup>\*</sup> Asked of one-half the respondents (FORM A).

¹ In January 1991, this question was phrased, "Now let me read you a list of nations that are playing a role in the war with Iraq..."

- 33a. As you may know, as part of the U.N. resolution for weapons inspections, Iraq must provide an accurate and complete declaration of any weapons of mass destruction in its possession. If in this declaration Iraq does not admit to having weapons of mass destruction, which of the following would you say best describes your view?
  - **Statement A:** The United States should make plans immediately to take military action against Iraq, because there is enough evidence that Iraq has or is building weapons of mass destruction.
  - **Statement B**: The current situation does not warrant the United States' taking military action against Iraq. The United States should look for additional diplomatic measures in cooperation with the U.N. to make sure that Iraq fully complies with the U.N. weapons inspections and disarms itself.

**Statement C**: The United States should not take military action against Iraq until or unless Iraq takes military action against the United States or against one of our allies.

Statement A/should make plans immediately to		
take military action	38	[248]
Statement B/should look for additional		
diplomatic measures	43	
Statement C/should not take military action until		
Iraq acts against U.S./allies	17	
Not sure	2	

33b. Now I'm going to read you some outcomes that could result from the U.N. weapons inspections in Iraq. For each one, please tell me whether you think that the United States should or should not take military action if this were the case.

THIS TABLE HAS BEEN RANKED BY THE PERCENTAGE WHO SAY SHOULD TAKE MILITARY ACTION

	Should Take Military <u>Action</u>	Should Not Take Military <u>Action</u>	Not <u>Sure</u>	
Iraq allows inspections at some sites, but prevents U.N. weapons inspectors from gaining access to specific buildings or locations, or interferes at inspection sites	70	23	7	[249]
The U.N. finds weapons of mass destruction in Iraq, but does not support immediate military action against Iraq	55	37	8	[252]
U.N. inspectors do not find any evidence of weapons of mass destruction, but the Bush administration has intelligence reports and other evidence that Iraq does have weapons of mass destruction	51	39	10	[250]
U.N. weapons inspectors find evidence of plans to build weapons of mass destruction, but find no weapons	40	51	9	[251]

33c. If the U.N. inspectors do not find any weapons of mass destruction, do you think that President Bush should or should not have to show evidence that Iraq has weapons of mass destruction in its possession before taking military action?

Should have to show evidence	79	[253]
Should not have to show evidence	15	
Depends (VOL)	2	
Not sure	4	

34. Do you think that the United States should take military action against Iraq only with the support of the United Nations, or should the United States take military action against Iraq even if the United Nations does not support such action?

	<u>12/02</u> **	<u>10/02</u> +	
Should take military action only if UN supports it	55	54	[254]
Should take military action even if UN does not support it	35	38	
action against Iraq (VOL)  Depends (VOL)	1 5	2	
Not sure	4	4	

<sup>\*\*</sup> Asked of one-half the respondents (FORM B).

35. Do you think that the United States should take military action against Iraq even if no allies are willing to take part in the military action, or should the United States only take military action if our allies are willing to take part? \*\*

Should take military action even if no		
allies are willing to take part	35	[255]
Should take military action only if allies		
are willing to take part	54	
Not sure	11	

<sup>\*\*</sup> Asked of one-half the respondents (FORM B).

36a. Based on what you have seen or heard, would you say that Congress has or has not given the President approval to take military action against Saddam Hussein and Iraq? \*

Congress has given approval	66	[256]
Congress has not given approval	19	
Not sure	15	

<sup>\*</sup> Asked of one-half the respondents (FORM A).

36b. Based on what you have seen or heard, would you say that the United Nations has or has not given the President approval to take military action against Saddam Hussein and Iraq? \*

United Nations has given approval	32	[257]
United Nations has not given approval	54	
Not sure	14	

 $<sup>^{\</sup>star}$  Asked of one-half the respondents (FORM A).

36c. Do you think that President Bush has or has not adequately prepared the American people and explained the risks involved in the United States' going to war with Iraq?

Has adequately prepared the American people	43	[258]
Has not adequately prepared the American people	52	
Not sure	5	

<sup>+</sup> Results shown reflect responses among registered voters.

#### Getting near the end of the survey...

37. Do you plan to spend more money on holiday shopping this year than you did last year, less money, or about the same amount?

	12/02	12/01	12/00	<u>12/98</u>	<u>12/91</u>	
Plan to spend more money	12	11	15	14	9	[259]
Plan to spend less money	36	26	28	30	47	
Plan to spend about the same						
amount of money	51	62	56	53	43	
Not sure	1	1	1	3	1	
		='				
		<u>10/91</u>	<u>12/90</u>	<u>12/87</u>	<u>10/87</u>	
		6	10	16	11	
		47	46	28	30	
		46	44	55	58	
		1	-	1	1	

38a. As you may know, the Augusta National Golf Club, a private golf club that holds the most prestigious golf event, The Masters, has recently announced that it will continue its policy of not allowing women as members. Do you support or oppose that decision? \*

Support	36	[260]
Oppose	54	
Not sure	10	

<sup>\*</sup> Asked of one-half the respondents (FORM A).

38b. Would you be willing to protest or boycott the commercial sponsors of the Masters Tournament that is held at the Augusta National Golf Club, or do you not care enough about this issue to protest? \*

Would be willing to protest	20	[261]
Do not care enough to protest	76	
Not sure	4	

<sup>\*</sup> Asked of one-half the respondents (FORM A).

39. Compared to other years, do you think that 2002 was one of the best years for the United States, above average, about average, below average, or one of the worst years for the United States?

	<u>12/02</u> **	<u>12/94</u>	<u>12/93</u>	<u>12/92</u>	<u>12/91</u>	
					+	
One of the best years	1	2	1	2	3	[262]
Above average	7	19	12	9	11	
About average	32	51	43	28	30	
Below average	39	21	32	39	39	
One of the worst years	19	6	10	21	16	
Not sure	2	1	2	1	1	

<sup>\*\*</sup> Asked of one-half the respondents (FORM B). + Results shown reflect responses among registered voters.

40. As you look forward to 2003 and think about your personal situation, do you feel mostly optimistic and confident, or do you feel mostly pessimistic and uncertain? \*

Optimistic and confident	63	[263]
Pessimistic and uncertain	28	
Both equally (VOL)	8	
Not sure	1	

<sup>\*</sup> Asked of one-half the respondents (FORM A).

#### FACTUALS: Now I'm going to ask you a few questions for statistical purposes only.

F1. Are you currently registered to vote in the precinct or election district where you live now, or haven't you had a chance to register yet?

Yes, registered	87	[264]
No, not registered	12	
Not sure	1	

F2. Are you currently employed?

(IF CURRENTLY EMPLOYED:) What type of work do you do?

(IF NOT CURRENTLY EMPLOYED:) Are you a student, a homemaker, retired, or unemployed and looking for work?

Currently Employed		
Professional/ manager	21	[265-266]
White-collar worker	23	
Blue-collar worker	18	
Farmer, rancher	-	
Not Currently Employed		
Student	2	
Homemaker	6	
Retired	24	
Unemployed, looking for work	4	
Other	-	
Not sure	2	

F3. Did you happen to vote in the 2000 presidential election? (IF "YES," ASK:) For whom did you vote-George W. Bush, the Republican, Al Gore, the Democrat, Ralph Nader, the Green Party candidate, or Pat Buchanan, the Reform Party candidate?

Yes, Voted		[273]
Voted for George W. Bush	43	
Voted for Al Gore	30	
Voted for Ralph Nader	2	
Voted for Pat Buchanan	-	
Voted for other candidate (VOL)	1	
Not sure who voted for (VOL)	1	
No, Did Not Vote	16	
No, was too young to vote (VOL)	2	
Not Sure/Refused	5	

	18-24 8 50-54		10	[274-275]	
	25-29 8 55-59		7		
	30-34 9 60-64		6		
	35-39 10 65-69		7		
	40-44 11 70-74				
	45-49 9 75 and over				
	Refused		2		
F5.	What is the last grade that you completed in school?				
	Grade school		1 [2	276-277]	
	Some high school		5		
	High school graduate	2	27		
	Some college, no degree	1	19		
	Vocational training/2-year college		12		
	4-year college/bachelor's degree		18		
	Some postgraduate work, no degree		4		
	2 or 3 years' postgraduate work/master's degree.		9		
	Doctoral/law degree Not sure/refused		3 2		
	Not sure/refused		2		
F6.	Thinking about your general approach to issues, do you conservative?	conside	er yourse	If to be liberal, mode	erate,
F6.	conservative?		,	If to be liberal, mode	erate,
F6.		conside 18 43	er yourse	If to be liberal, mode	erate,
F6.	conservative?  Liberal	18	,	If to be liberal, mode	erate,
F6.	conservative?  Liberal  Moderate	18 43	,	lf to be liberal, mode	erate,
	conservative?  Liberal  Moderate  Conservative	18 43 34 5	[278]		erate,
	conservative?  Liberal  Moderate  Conservative  Not sure	18 43 34 5	[278]		erate,
	Conservative?  Liberal  Moderate  Conservative  Not sure  Are you currently single and never married, married, separate	18 43 34 5	[278]		erate,
	Conservative?  Liberal	18 43 34 5 ed, widd	[278]		erate,
	Conservative?  Liberal  Moderate  Conservative  Not sure  Are you currently single and never married, married, separate	18 43 34 5 ed, widd 22 57	[278]		erate,
	Conservative?  Liberal	18 43 34 5 ed, widd 22 57 2	[278]		erate,
	Conservative?  Liberal	18 43 34 5 ed, widd 22 57 2 7 9 1	[278]		erate,
F6.	Conservative?  Liberal	18 43 34 5 ed, widd 22 57 2 7 9	[278]		erate,
F7.	Conservative?  Liberal	18 43 34 5 ed, widd 22 57 2 7 9 1 2	[278] owed, or ( [279]	divorced?	erate,
	Conservative?  Liberal	18 43 34 5 ed, widd 22 57 2 7 9 1 2	[278] owed, or ( [279]	divorced?	erate,
F7.	Conservative?  Liberal	18 43 34 5 ed, widd 22 57 2 7 9 1 2	[278]  owed, or ( [279]  times a y	divorced?	erate,

F9. In what religion were you brought up?

Protestant	48	CONTINUE	[308]
Catholic	30		=
Jewish	2		
Muslim	-	Skip to Q.F11a	
Other	12		
None	5		
Not sure/refused	3		

#### (ASK ONLY OF PROTESTANTS IN Q.F9.)

F10. Would you describe yourself as either a fundamentalist or an evangelical Christian, or would you not describe yourself that way?

Fundamentalist/evangelical	16	[309]
Neither fundamentalist nor evangelical	29	
Not sure	3	
Non-Protestants (O.F9)	52	

F11a. How often do you attend services at a church, synagogue, or other place of worship?

Never	17	[310]
Once a year	7	
A few times a year	20	
Once a month		
About twice a month	10	
Once a week or more often	36	
Not sure	3	

F11b. Are you a member of a labor union? (IF "NO," ASK:) Is anyone else in this household a member of a labor union?

Labor union member	11	[311]
Labor union household	5	
Non-union household	82	
Not sure	2	

F12a. Are you from a Hispanic or Spanish-speaking background?

Yes, Hispanic	7	[312]
No, not Hispanic	91	
Not sure/refused	2	

F12b. What is your race--white, black, Asian, or something else?

WhiteBlack	79 9	[313]
Asian	2	
Other	2	
Hispanic (VOL)	5	
Not sure/refused	3	

F13. If you added together the yearly income of all the members of your family who were living at home last year, would the total be less than ten thousand dollars, between ten thousand dollars and twenty thousand dollars, between twenty thousand dollars and forty thousand dollars, between forty thousand dollars and fifty thousand dollars, between fifty thousand dollars and seventy-five thousand dollars, between seventy-five thousand dollars and one hundred thousand dollars, or would the total be more than that?

Less than \$10,000	4	[314]
Between \$10,000 and \$20,000	9	
Between \$20,000 and \$30,000	11	
Between \$30,000 and \$40,000	12	
Between \$40,000 and \$50,000	10	
Between \$50,000 and \$75,000	17	
Between \$75,000 and \$100,000	9	
More than \$100,000	11	
Not sure/refused	17	